Table 4.1--Mean Grade* Awarded in RIC Courses by Course Level and School, Fall 2005-Fall 2014

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Undergraduate-Lower Level										
Arts & Sciences**	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Education	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5
Management	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6
Nursing**	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Social Work	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
Total	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Undergraduate-Upper Level										
Arts & Sciences**	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Education	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Management	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Nursing**	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Social Work	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5
Total	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Graduate										
Arts & Sciences	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
Education	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Management	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6
Nursing	-	-	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Social Work	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
Total	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7

* Mean grades are presented as a numerical representation of grades. For example, a 2.9 represents an average grade between a B and B-, a 3.33 represents a B+ and so forth.

** Although the School of Nursing was established in 2007, GPA data for Nursing classes from 2005 and 2006 has been removed from Arts & Sciences and reported with Nursing for comparative purposes.